

# Carrier Limits of Liability

CARRIER OR INTERMEDIARY	GOVERNING TERMS, TREATY, OR REGULATION	LIMIT OF LIABILITY
Ocean Carriers	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act	\$500 per Shipping Unit
NVOCCs	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act	\$500 per Shipping Unit
International Air Carriers	Warsaw Convention or Montreal Protocol	22 SDR per kilo
International Indirect Air Carriers	Warsaw Convention or Montreal Protocol	22 SDR per kilo
Truckers (USA)	Carmack Amendment	No uniform contract [as low as 0.50 / lb]
Domestic Air Carriers	N/A	No uniform contract [as low as 0.50 / lb]
Rail Carriers	ICC Termination Act	No uniform contract
Express Couriers	Own terms and conditions	Typically \$100 per package
3PLs/Warehouses	N/A	As per terms and conditions or contract
Freight Forwarders	N/A	As per terms and conditions or contract